

GENERAL INDEX

Illustrations are denoted by page numbers in *italics* or by *illus* where figures are scattered throughout the text. The letter n following a page number indicates that the reference will be found in a note.

The following abbreviations have been used in this index: aka – also known as; Bt – Baronet; C – century; Capt. – Captain; Cllr – Councillor; d. – died; E. Sussex – East Sussex; *fl.* – *floruit*; G. London – Greater London; Hon. – Honourable; jnr – junior; LCDR – London, Chatham and Dover Railway; Oxon – Oxfordshire; snr – senior; W. Sussex – West Sussex; Warks. – Warwickshire.

- A21, dualling scheme, excavations
 background and location 188–90, 189
 discussion 210–15
 excavation evidence 192
 Mesolithic 191, 193
 Neolithic 194
 Bronze Age 194–7, 195
 late Iron Age–Roman 197–200, 198, 201
 Iron Age and medieval firepits 200–8, 204–7
 medieval 208–10, 209
 specialist reports
 charcoal 223–4
 flint 216–19, 217
 insect remains 229–31
 pebble hammer 219–21, 220
 plant remains 227–9, 227
 pollen analysis 221–3, 224–6
 radiocarbon dates 221, 222
- abbeys/monastic houses *see* Battle; Boxley; Canterbury (Christ Church; St Augustine); Maxstoke
- HMS Acteon* 158
- adze, ?Iron Age 39, 55n22
- airfields *see* Detling; Eastchurch; Leysdown; Manston; Sheerness; Throwley; Westgate *under* Margate
- HMS Ajax* 164
- Allen, Tim G., ‘Prehistoric to Medieval Discoveries along the A21 Tonbridge–Pembury Dualling Scheme’ 188–234
- Allhallows, defences, C20 152, 153, 154, 158
- Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants 137, 138, 143
- animal bone, Roman 283
- Antigua 105–6, 113
- antler fragments, Roman 263; *see also* tool, antler anvil, ?Iron Age 39
- Arundel, earl of *see* Fitzalan, Richard
- Ash cum Ridley, Scotgrove manor 20
- Ashdowne family 5
 John 10
 Richard 13
- Ashford, railway station 142
- Assheton, John 177, 184, 185
- Aucher, Sir Anthony 324
- Audley, Hugh 71
- Australia, New South Wales 330, 331
- Ayerst, Dr – 246n15
- Baker, George 141
- ballista bolt 43
- Bapchild, defences, C20 168
- Barde, Peter 65
- Bargrave, Dean Isaac 321–2
- Barham, Barham Down, earthworks 35
- Barker, Cllr Joseph 132, 141–2, 143–4
- Barling, John Smith 249
- Barming, stationmaster 132
- barn, medieval 176, 177
- Barnes, John 250
- Barnwell, Paul 6
- Bartram, Claire (ed.), *Kentish Book Culture: Writers, Archives, Libraries and Sociability 1400–1660*, reviewed 342–4
- Bates, Martin *see* Wenban-Smith, Francis, Stafford, Elizabeth, Bates, Martin, & Parfitt, Simon
- Battle Abbey (E. Sussex) 68
- Beck, Jimmy 82
- Beecher, Edward 16
- Beecher, James 7, 13
- Beecher, Joan (née Combridge) 16
- Beecher, John 7
- Bekesbourne with Patrixbourne, Patrixbourne, Bifrons 112

GENERAL INDEX

- Bell, Matthew 251
 bells, Boxley 181–3
 Berwick, John de 5
 Besant, Annie 137
 Bigbury Camp, recent research
 background and location 31, 32–3
 defences and finds 35–9, 36, 37, 38
 description
 earthworks in Homestall and Willows Wood
 42–7, 43, 44, 45, 46
 earthworks in South Blean 40–1, 41
 earthworks west of Denstead Bowl and
 north of A2 41–2
 outer works 39–40
 discussion 47–50
 previous research 34–5
 topography and landscape history 34
 billhooks, Iron Age/Roman 55n21
 Birchington, Minnis Bay, Iron Age and Roman
 finds 81, 83
 Pit Group 1 (*illus*) 82–90
 Pit Group 2 (*illus*) 90–8
 Pit Group 3 (*illus*) 99–103
 Birsty, Anne (née Streatfeild) 8, 9
 Birsty, William 8, 9, 11, 14, 16
 Bishopsbourne, Charlton Park (previously
 Place) 107, 108
 Black Prince, tomb of 302–3
 Blackman, Elizabeth 331
 Blackman, Elizabeth (née Harley) 331
 Blackman, James 330–1
 Blackman, James jnr 331
 Blackman, John 331
 Blackman, Samuel 331
 Blackman, William 331
 Blaise, St 303
 Bland, William 250
HMS Blazer 158
 Blean, earthworks 31, 34, 40–1, 48–9
 Blomer, Dr – 246n15
 Blount, Thomas 60
 Bobbing
 defences, C20 168
 Iden family 314
 Boden, Damien, & Weekes, Jake, ‘Near the
 Heart of Romano-British *Durovernum*:
 Excavations at 70 Stour Street, Canterbury’
 286–97
 bone, polished, Roman 268
 Borden, defences, C20 168
 Boughton-under-Blean, defences, C20 169
 Boughton Malherbe, Wootton family 20
 Bourne, River, palaeochannels
 excavation evidence 208–10, 209, 214–15
 insect remains 229–31
 plant remains 227–9, 227
 pollen analysis 224–6
 Boxley
 Boxley Abbey
 Court of Augmentations accounts 179–85,
 180
 history and dissolution 176–8, 177, 182
 Rood of Grace 176–7, 177–8, 178, 183
 defences, C20 156
 manor 186n13
 Boycot, Thomas 326
 Boycot, William 326
 Boys, John 325n18
 brasses, memorial
 Penshurst 316–18, 317, 319
 Warminghurst (W. Sussex) 317
 Brasted, manor 21
 Braylys, William 248
 Bredgar, defences, C20 168
 bricks, clay, triangular 48, 55n18; *see also*
 ceramic building material
 Bridge, Bridge Place 112
 Bridges, Edward J. & wife 250–1
 Brightred, William and Petronella 1
 Brindle, Stephen *see* Pattison, Paul, Brindle,
 Stephen, & Robinson, David M.
 brooches, Iron Age/Roman 83–4, 96–8, 97, 98,
 102
 Brook, Brook Street 15
 Brooker, William 23
 Browne, Edward 325n18
 Browne family of Wealden iron founders 318
 John 312, 319
 Thomas 312, 319
 bucket staves, Roman 83
 buckles, ?Roman 39, 55n19
HMS Bulwark 154
 Burchell, Major 90
 Burghersh, Bartholomew the elder 68
 Burghersh, Bartholomew 66, 73
 Burghersh, Robert 63–4, 66
 burials
 Iron Age/Roman 39, 48, 49, 55n18
 Roman 102–3, 102
 burnt mound, Bronze Age 194–7, 195, 211–12,
 221, 222
 Burntwick Island, defences, C20 158
 butchery, Roman 283
 Cade, Jack 312, 314, 315–16, 319
 Camden, William 34
 camp, Roman 48, 49
Canada 331
 Canterbury
 Adelaide Place, excavations 286, 293–4, 295
 archbishops of *see* Chichele, Henry; Juxon,
 William; Lanfranc; Meopham, Stephen;
 Stafford, John; Stratford, John; Tenison,
 Thomas; Theobald; Walter, Hubert

GENERAL INDEX

- Canterbury (cont.)
 Beany House of Art and Knowledge, pilgrim souvenirs 299–310
 Beer Cart Lane, excavations 286, 294, 296
 Blue Boy Yard, excavations 286, 293
 Castle Street, excavations 194, 286, 295
 Christ Church
 Becket shrine 302–3, 307
 chapel of Our Lady of the Undercroft 302
 library 321–6
 maps 326–30, 328–9
 possessions 235–52
 tomb of Black Prince 302–3
 Eastbridge Hospital, pilgrim souvenirs 300
 Greyfriars Chapel, pilgrim souvenirs 300
 Hales Palace estate map 326–30, 328–9
 origins 49, 50, 58n59
 royal palace 327
 St Augustine's Abbey grounds 327
 St Cecilia celebration 112
 St Thomas Hill, earthworks 31, 47
 Stour Street
 No. 68, excavations 286, 295
 No. 69A, excavations 286, 293–4, 295, 296
 No. 70, excavations
 background and location 286, 287, 288
 discussion 296–7
 excavation evidence 286–92, 289
 interpretation 292–6, 293
 town burgrave 22
 Westgate, pilgrim souvenirs 300
 Capel, Castle Hill 190, 201, 213; *see also* A21
 dualling scheme
 Carly, Dr – 241
 Carr, Roy 90
 Carter, Michael, 'The Late Monastery of Boxley in the Countie of Kent: Court of Augmentations Accounts for the Dissolving of Boxley Abbey' 176–87
 Carter family 13
 Casaubon, Meric 323, 324
 Castle Hill *see under* Capel
 castles *see* Dover; Rochester
 Catchpole, Margaret 331
 cattle goad, ?Roman 55n18
 cauldron equipment, Iron Age 48, 55n18
 ceramic building material, Roman
 Canterbury 290, 291, 292
 Chart Sutton 268
 Kemsing 282
 Minnis Bay 87, 87, 99
 chains, slave 39, 55n21
 Chamber, Geoffrey 176, 177–8, 179, 183, 185
 channel, wooden, Iron Age 86, 87
 charcoal
 A21 223–4
 Shadoxhurst 122–4, 127
 charcoal production 213–14
 chariot, Iron Age 48
 Charnels, Agnes de 72
 Chart Sutton
 Cheynes Court (aka Donyngbury) 312, 318
 Roman building, revisited
 background 253–4
 coins 264, 266–7
 discussion 267–71
 draft excavation report by V.J. Newbury 254–64, 254–5, 256
 figurine 257–8, 257
 pottery 258–62, 258, 259, 260–2, 263, 264–6
 small finds 263
 Chartham
 church of St Mary, memorial 107–11, 109–11
 Denstead Wood, earthworks 40, 41, 48, 49
 earthworks 31, 40, 47, 49
 finds, Roman 48
 Fright Wood, earthworks 40
 Hunstead Wood 40
 Mystole 107
 Chatham, naval base defences 149, 150, 172
 World War 1 153, 158, 160
 World War 2 164
 Cold War 170
 Chester-Kadwell, Brendan (ed.), *Burnham Norton Friary. Perspectives on the Carmelites in Norfolk*, reviewed 345–6
 Cheyne family 318
 Alexander 313, 318
 Robert 70
 Chichele, Henry, Archbishop of Canterbury 321, 323
 Chichele, Thomas 313
 Chiddingstone
 Benge Land 28n87
 Bore Place 8, 12, 28n87
 Bough Beech Farm 15, 17
 Burwash manor 23
 Butt House 9
 Cobham manor 23
 Coldharbour 16, 18
 Delaware 12, 15
 Gilridge 11
 Helde House 4, 14
 High Street House 4, 9, 14, 17
 Hill Hoath 4–5
 Little Brownings 16
 Lockskinners 4, 7, 9, 13, 17, 19
 Moreden 19
 Princkham's Farm 12–13
 rector 238
 road to Sundridge 4
 Somerden 4
 Stonelake 23
 Towers Cottage 22, 23

GENERAL INDEX

- Chiddingstone (cont.)
 Tye Haw, ownership
 Hayward family 1, 4, 8, 13
 post Hayward family 8, 9, 11, 13–14, 16,
 17, 20
 Tyehurst
 description 4, 4
 manor/farm 1, 11–12
 Vexour 7, 23
 Wickhurst 7
 wills 18
 Withers 4–5, 16, 19
 Chiddingstone Hoath (Rendsley Hoath) 4, 10, 13
 Children, George 15, 17, 18
 Children, George jnr 15
 Children, John 17
 Childrey, Joshua 325n18
 Chilham
 Chilham Castle 34
 Julliberrie's Grave 34
 Perry Wood, earthworks 41
 Cinque Ports
 manorial structure 21–2
 warden 63–4, 65–6, 74, 75
 Clancey, Rose 253
 Clark, – 142
 Clark, Peter 2
 book review by 333–4
 Clarke, Humphry 248
 Clarke, Mary 248
 Clarke, Walter 248
 Clifton, Gervase 315–16
 Clinton, John, lord of Maxstoke 60
 Clinton, William, Earl of Huntingdon (d.1354)
 60, 74–5
 governance of Kent 71–4
 marriage, lands and legacy 60–3, 62
 military service 66–70
 seal of 61
 warden of Cinque Ports and Constable of
 Dover 63–6
 Cobb, Law 241
 Cobbett, William 238
 Cobham, John 72
 Cock, John 251n8
 coins
 Iron Age 290, 290, 296
 Roman 253, 264, 266–7, 292
 Cold War, defences 170–2
 Collard, C. 251
 Collard, David 250, 251, 252n29
 Collard, George 250, 252n29
 Collard, H. 251
 Collard, T. 251
 Cambridge family 5
 Anthony 11, 16, 18
 Francis 16, 17, 18
 Oliver 7
 Robert 16
 Condy, Ellis 65
 Copynger, Thomas 240
 Corbett (Corbet), Elizabeth 107
 Cornellys, Daniel 249
 Cornwallis, Fiennes 139
 Cowden
 Cowden Lewisham manor 22
 gavelkind 7
 Somerden 4
 Waystrode 22
 Crisp (Crysp), Sir Henry 240
 Cromer, Elizabeth *see* Fiennes
 Cromer, William 312, 315–16, 319
 Cromwell, Thomas 176, 178, 179
 Crowmer, Dorothy 16
 Crysp *see* Crisp
 Culpepper family 70
 John 77n34
 Custumal of Kent 5

 Dalby, Thomas 251n5
 Daniels, Albert 253
 Darryngton, Richard 248
 Davy, John 315
 Detling
 airfield 156, 159, 164, 170
 defences, C20 156
 Dewar, John 239, 240
 dialect, Kentish 330–32
 dining culture, LCDR 1888–99 132–47
 Dobbes, John, Abbot of Boxley 176
 Doddington, defences, C20 168
 Dodsworth, Roger 323, 324
 Dodyngton, Thomas 248
 Donyngbury *see* Chart Sutton
 Douglas, Sir Charles 154
 Dover
 castle 21, 63, 64–5, 66, 75
 defences, C20 158
 town burgage 22
 Drayton, Michael 26n30
HMS Dreadnought 158
Dromund 65
 Drury, Richard and Lucy 314
 Dryland, Richard 240
 Dugdale, William 62–3, 323–4
 Dunkirk
 Church Wood, earthworks 42, 49
 defences, C20 163, 164, 165, 167, 171
 Fishpond Wood, earthworks 42
 Joan Beech Wood, earthworks 31, 40
 Manson Wood, earthworks 42
 Dyerton, John 240, 248
 Dyke, Sir John 22

GENERAL INDEX

- Ealdbeorht 54n5
 Eales, Richard, book review by 336–8
 Eastchurch
 airfield
 World War 1 153, 158, 159, 159
 interwar years 162, 163
 World War 2 164, 167, 169
 defences, C20 154, 162, 167, 169
 Eastling, defences, C20 168
 Edenbridge
 gavelkind 10
 Hasted on 22
 mill 9
 Somerden 4
 Edenne *see* Iden
 Edith, St 273–5
 Edmund, King 235
 Edward I 63–4, 66, 71
 Edward III 59–75
 Edwards, Elizabeth, book reviews by 342–4, 346
 Egerton, Dr – 246n15
 Elizabeth I 239, 248
 Eloy family 237
 Margaret 247n19
 Peter St 236, 238, 247n33, 249
 Eltham (G. London), Shooter's Hill, Harley estate 331
 Elton, Charles 5, 18
 enclosures
 Iron Age 42–6, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49
 Iron Age/Roman 197–200, 198, 201, 212–13
 Erasmus, Desiderius 307
 evacuation, World War 2 166
 Eve, Mr – 242
 Everest family 5, 13
 Thomas 9, 17
 Thomas jnr 9
 Thomas, son of Thomas jnr 9
 William 9
 Everitt, Alan 2, 6
 D'Ewes, Sir Symonds 323

 Fagg (Fagge) family
 Charles 107
 Sarah 107–10, 112
 Sir William 107
 Fane *see* Vane
 fastener, Roman 263
 Faversham
 air raid 160
 Davington, Nashes estate 235
 defences, C20 161, 162, 167, 169
 drill hall 150
 emergency hospital 166
 Faversham, Thomas 72, 73
 Fawkham, manor 312, 314, 318
 Fawkham family 318

 ferrule, ?Roman 55n19
 field systems
 medieval 125–7, 126, 128–30, 129
 not dated 41
 Fiennes, Elizabeth 312, 313, 314–15, 318–19
 Fiennes, Sir James, Lord Saye and Sele 312, 315
 Finch *see* Fynche
 fire-dogs, Roman 48, 55n18, 55n20
 firepits, Iron Age and medieval
 charcoal 223–4
 excavation evidence 200–8, 204–7, 213–14
 Fitzalan, Richard, Earl of Arundel 60, 63, 68
 FitzWilliam, Henry 235
 Flackton, William 112
 flint
 early prehistoric 122
 Mesolithic 191, 193, 210–11, 216–19, 217
 Neolithic 191, 194, 219
 floor tile, post-medieval 127
 Fogg, Richard 325n18
 Forbes, James Staats 146n40
 Fordwich, Boycot family 326
 Fox, Paul A., *Great Cloister: A Lost Canterbury Tale. A History of the Canterbury Cloister, Constructed 1408–14, with Some Account of the Donors and their Coats of Arms*, reviewed 340–2
 Frere, S.S. 50
 Frognale, Thomas 248
 Fynche, William 240

 Garnet, Sir Henry 72
 Garnet, Joan 72
 Gatewayk, Richard de 20
 gavelkind, 1550–1700 1–5
 avoidance 13–14
 disgavelling 20–1
 extent of gavelkind lands 21–3
 joint purchase 17
 new lands 23
 settlements 14–16
 wills 17–19
 common law of Kent 5–6
 discussion 24
 in Somerden Hundred 3–4, 3
 age of majority 8
 alienation 8–9
 courts 11–13
 dower 10
 felony, rule on 6–7
 freehold land 11
 partible inheritance 9–10
 wardship 7
 Gervase of Canterbury 326
 Gibbons, Vera & Trevor, 'The Middle/Late Iron Age and Roman Finds made by Antoinette Powell-Cotton on the Foreshore and Cliff Top at Minnis Bay, Birchington' 81–104

GENERAL INDEX

- Gillard, Mr – 242
 glass fragments, Roman 263, 284
 glass vessel, Roman 40
 Glover, Joan 74
 Glover, Mary 16
 Goacher, Deborah, ‘The Roman Building at Chart Sutton Revisited’ 253–72
 Golstone, Thomas, Prior 251n5
 Grain, defences, C20 149
 pre-World War 1 152, 153
 World War 1 154, 158, 159, 160
 Cold War 171
 Grandison, Otto de 72
 Grant, Thomas & Sons 141
 Gratwick, Edward 139–40, 142, 143–4
 Gravener, G.W. 250
 Graveney with Goodnestone
 Cleve Marshes, decoy 166
 defences, C20 158
 Gravesend, railway station 139
 Grenestrete, Peter 248
 Grenestrete, Robert 240
 Griffiths, Mr – 323, 325
 Grim, Edward 303, 304
 Guildford family 316
- Hackington
 Hales Place 327
 Place House 327
 Hadlow, mill 9
 Halden family 317–18
 Hales, Anne (née Wootton) 327
 Hales, Sir Edward (2nd Bt) 327
 Hales, Sir Edward (3rd Bt) 327
 Hales, Sir John (d.1744) 327
 Hambrook, Thomas 251
 Hamper, William 323
 Hampton, John 65
 Hanley, Simon 70
 Harbledown
 earthworks 31
 Homestall Wood 42–6, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49
 Rough Common 31, 47
 Willows Wood 43, 44, 46–7, 49
 hollow-way 46
 see also Bigbury Camp
 Hardy, C.W. 140
 Harley, Elizabeth 331
 harness fittings
 Iron Age/Roman 37, 37, 39, 48, 55n18, 55n20, 55n21
 Roman 263
 Harrington, Duncan ‘The Manor of Elverton in the Parish of Stone next Faversham’ 235–52
 book review by 340–2
 Hartlip, defences, C20 168
 Harty, Isle of
 defences, C20 158
 ferry 149
 Harvey, Robert 312
 Hasted, Edward 22, 235, 236
 Hastings, John, Lord Hastings 60
 Hayward family 5, 7, 8, 9, 13
 Charles 1, 8
 Erasmus 1
 Joan 1
 John 27n62
 Petronella (née Brightred) 1
 Richard snr 7, 9, 13
 Richard 1, 8
 Thomas 1, 4, 6–7
 Thomas jnr 1
 Heathfield (E. Sussex) 315, 319
 Hegham, James 70
 helmet fragments, ?Iron Age 39, 48, 55n22
 Hendley (Henley), Walter 177, 183, 185
 Henry VIII 177
 Herne Bay, Beacon Hill 153
 Hever
 Brocas manor 23
 Cobham manor 23
 Cords 15
 Gabriels 15
 Hever manor 21, 23
 How Green 15
 Seyliards 15
 Somerden 4
 Higham family 70
 Hildesley, Mark 322
 Hill, Francis 326, 327
 Hill, Jared, map by 326–7, 328–9
 Hill, Thomas 326
 hillforts *see* Bigbury Camp; Castle Hill *under* Capel
 hobbles, iron 48, 55n21
 Holcombe, Dr – 246n15
 Hollar, Wenceslas 324
 hollow-way 46
 Holman, James *et al*, *Medieval New Romney a Town Shaped by Water: The Archaeology of the First Time Sewer Scheme*, reviewed 336–8
 Home Defence Army 155
 Home Guard 169, 171
 Hoo St Werburgh
 Kingsnorth, airship base 159
 Lodge Hill, defences 153
 manor 186n13
 Hooper, Nicholas 13
 Hopkins, Darren, ‘Examples of Kentish Dialect in James Blackman’s Letters to the Governor of New South Wales, 1806’ 330–2
 horse bits, Iron Age/Roman 55n18, 55n21
 Hosking, Robert 250
 Hothfield, ?capture of Jack Cade 315, 319

GENERAL INDEX

- Hull, Felix 5, 6
 Huntingdon, earl of *see* Clinton, William
 Hussey, R.C. 35
 Hyde, Archer & Co 141
- Iden (Edenne) family 311–12, 311
 Alexander (d.1457) 312–13, 314–16, 318–19
 Alexander (son of Thomas) 312, 317–18
 Alexander of Westwell (d.1515) 313–14
 Alice 312
 Ann 312, 314–15
 Anne (Agnes) 316
 Edmond 312
 Eleanor 312, 314–15
 Elizabeth (née Fiennes; Cromer) 312, 313,
 314–15, 318–19
 Elizabeth (daughter of Alexander) 312, 314–15
 Jasper 312
 Joane 316, 317
 John of Westwell 313
 Paul 312, 313, 315, 316–19
 Robert 312
 Sicelie 312
 Thomas (father of Alexander) 312, 313–14,
 318
 Thomas of Westwell (d.1498) 313
 Thomas of Stoke (d.1511–12) 312–13, 314–
 15, 317–19
 William 312, 317
- Ingles
 Anthony 235
 Elizabeth (née Jones) 235
 insect remains 214, 229–31
 Invicta legend 5–6
 iron ore 125
 Ironside, General W.E. 167
 ironworking sites
 Iron Age 39, 49
 Iron Age/Roman 124–5, 197–9
 Iron Age–medieval 40
 not dated 42
- Isabella of France, Queen 60
 Isley family 22
 Sir Henry 21
 Sir John 7
- Iveson, Jon, book review by 338–40
 Iwade, defences, C20 164, 168
- James, William 241
James of Dieppe 68–9
 Jemmett family 10
 Richard 15
 Robert 15
 Timothea 10, 12, 15
- Jessup, Andronicus 19
 Jessup, Nathaniel 19
 John (King) 20
- John Alfonso de Tanyle 65
 Johnson, Rauff 240
 Johnson, Thomas 324
 Jolliffe, J.E.A. 2
 Jones, – of Folkestone 136–7
 Jones, Isaac 235
 Julius Caesar, G. 34–5, 48, 50
 Juxon, William, Archbishop of Canterbury 325
- Kemsing
 Church Hall site, excavation
 background and location 273–5, 274, 275
 discussion 283–5
 excavation evidence 276–80, 277–8
 finds 280–3
 church of St Mary 275
 Dynes Road, excavation 273
 The Keep 275
 well 273–5, 284–5
- Kent, Nathaniel 247n39
 Kent, Pearce & Kent 242
 Kentish dialect 330–2
 Kettle, Richard 19
 Keynes, Simon 6
 Killingray, David, book review by 345
 King, Daniel 324
 King, Philip Gidley 330, 331
 Kirke, General W. 167
 Kitchener, H.H., Lord 154
 Knatchbull, Sir Norton 20
 Knights Hospitaller, Prior of 71
 Knorr, Admiral Eduard von 150
 Kyriel, Sir John 70
- Laberius Durus, Q. 34
 Lake, John 250
 Lamb, Susan 10
 Lambarde, William 5
 Lanfranc, Archbishop of Canterbury 321
 Langham, George 322
 Langley, William, sheriff of Kent 74
 Latimer, William 77n34
 law and order, C14 71–4
 lead fragments, Roman 263
 Leicester, earl of *see* Sydney, John
- Leigh
 Beechers 13
 Carter family 13
 Ensfield manor 21
 Moreden 13
 Somerden 4
- Lennard, Thomas, Earl of Sussex 21
 Leybourne, Juliana (d.1367) 60–2, 74
 Leysdown
 airfield 159, 162, 164
 Harty Ferry 165–6
 Shellness 164, 167

GENERAL INDEX

- Lloyd, Donald *see* Smith, Kathryn, & Lloyd, Donald
 Lockyer brothers 9
 Lomherst, Stephen 181
 London
 Charterhouse 323, 325
 Gurney House 322, 323, 325
 Newcome's school 105
 London, Chatham & Dover Railway, dining culture 1888–99 132–47, 135
 London Air Defence Area 159–60, 162
 loom weight, Iron Age 99
 Lower Halstow, defences, C20 158
 Luddenham
 Luddenham Court, defences, C20 168
 Nashes estate 235
 Lyle, John 71
 lynch pins 39, 48
 Lynsted, defences, C20 169

 macehead *see* pebble hammer/macehead
 McFarlane, Bruce 59
 Maidstone
 LCDR annual dinner 132–4
 railway stations 134, 139
 railway workers strike 138
 typhoid 141–2
 Mancktelow, – 139
 Mann, Sir Horace 105, 112
mansio? 253, 254, 269
 Manston, airfield 159
 maps, Canterbury 326–30, 328–9
 March, earl of *see* Mortimer, Roger
 Margate, Westgate
 airfield 159
 manor 67
 maritime disorder, C14 65–6
 Marshal, Edward 247n19
 Marshall, P., 'The Kentish Associations of a Great West Indian Planter; Sir William Young (1725–1788) and his Monument at Chartham' 105–17
 Marsham, Sir John 326n25
 Marvyn, Thomas 240
 Masters, John White 331
 Matthews, T. 139
 Maxstoke (Warks.)
 Clinton family 60
 priory 60, 62
 Medway, River, defences, C20 149, 150
 pre World War I 151, 152, 153
 World War I 154, 155
 interwar years 161, 162
 Melleman, John 248
 Meopham, vicar 19
 Mepham, Stephen, Archbishop of Canterbury 73
 Mileham, Charles 238

 military and civil defences, C20 *see* Swale District military community, C14 69–70
 mills *see under* Hadlow; Edenbridge; Tonbridge
 millstone fragments, Roman 93, 99
 Milstead and Kingsdown, defences, C20 168
 Milton Regis *see under* Sittingbourne
 Minnis Bay *see under* Birchington
 Minot, Laurence 68
 Montgomery, General B. 169
 Morant, William 73
 Morgan, Giles 250
 Mortimer, John 315
 Mortimer, Roger, Earl of March 60
 Morton, Robert 239
 moulds
 Iron Age 99–101, 101
 medieval 301–2, 301
 Moulton (Multon), Robert 241
 mulberry tree, Elverton 239
 Multon *see* Moulton
 Murimuth, Adam 68–9

 nail cleaner, Roman 39, 48, 55n22
 nails
 Iron Age/Roman 103, 125
 Roman 263, 268
 Needham, Stuart *see* Parfitt, Keith, & Needham, Stuart
 Neilson, Nellie 5, 24
 Newbury, V.J. 253, 254
 Newington next Sittingbourne, defences, C20 168, 169
 Newman, Timothea (née Jemmett) 15–16
 Newnham
 defences, C20 168
 Newnham Court manor 186n13
 Nicholls, Hayley, 'Evidence of a Late Iron Age/Early Roman Settlement and an Early Medieval Strip Field System at Shadoxhurst' 118–31
 Nicolas, Sir Nicholas Harris 69
 Nore anchorage 149
 Northbourne, Ham manor 67
 Northwood, John 70
 Northwood, Roger 70
 Norton, Norton Ash, defences, C20 168
 Norton family of Sutton Valence 318, 319
 Stephen 312, 314

 Oare, defences, C20 150, 158, 162, 168
 Odingsells, Ida 60
 Offa, King of Mercia 54n5
 Okenden (Okeden), Anne 239
 Okenden (Okeden), John of Canterbury 248
 Okenden (Okeden), John of Lenham 248
 oppidum, Canterbury 296
opus signinum 292

GENERAL INDEX

- Orlaton, William 70
 Ospringe, Maison Dieu 240
 Otford, honour of 23
 Owen Committee 1905 152–3
 Oxford (Oxon)
 Canterbury College 321
 earl of *see* Vere, John de
 oyster shells, Roman 283, 290, 291, 292
- padlock, Roman 39
 Parfitt, Keith, & Needham, Stuart, *Ceremonial Living in the Third Millennium BC: Excavations at Ringlemere Site M1, Kent, 2002–2006*, reviewed 334–6
 Parfitt, Simon *see* Wenban-Smith, Francis, Stafford, Elizabeth, Bates, Martin, & Parfitt, Simon
 patera, Roman 268
 Patixbourne *see* Bekesbourne with Patixbourne
 Pattison, Paul, Brindle, Stephen, & Robinson, David M. (eds.), *The Great Tower of Dover Castle – History, Architecture and Context*, reviewed 338–40
 Peake, Rebecca, book review by 334–6
 Pearce, J.W. 247n39
 pebble hammer/macehead 194, 211, 219–21, 220
 Pecche, Edmund 70
 Pecche, Sir John 70
 Pecche, Thomas 70
 Pegge, Samuel 331
 Pembroke, earl of *see* Valence, Aymer de
 Pembroury *see* A21 dualling scheme
 Pencester, Stephen 63–4
 Penshurst
 church of St John, Iden memorial 311, 316–19, 317
 gavelkind 8
 Halemote manor 23
 Hawden 7
 manor 21
 Mapletons 19
 new lands 23
 Somerden 4
 Petham, earthworks 31
 Pettman, Thomas 242
 Peyton, Sir Thomas 324
 Philip VI, King of France 73
 Picot, Ralph 235
 Piggott family 5
 Henry 16, 19
 pilgrim souvenirs
 Black Prince 302–3
 Blaise, St 303
 Grim, Edward 303, 304
 Rood of Grace 178
 Thomas Becket *see under* Thomas Becket, St
 Virgin and Child 302, 302
- Pilgrims' Way 35, 38, 40, 47, 49, 285
 pillboxes
 World War 1 155–6, 158
 World War 2 167
 pins
 Iron Age 39
 Roman 263
 see also lynch pins
 piracy, C14 65, 68
 Pittman, Susan
 John Wood and Family, Farmers of the Mount, Crockenhill, reviewed 346
 The Lee Family, Farmers at Crockenhill, reviewed 346
 The Miller Family, Farmers at Wested Farm, reviewed 346
 plant remains
 Iron Age/Roman 122–4
 medieval 127, 215, 227–9, 227
 Plot, Dr Robert 34, 50
 ploughshares, Iron Age/Roman 39, 55n18, 55n21
 pollen analysis 221–3, 224–6
 pot-hangers, Iron Age 48, 55n18, 55n21
 pottery
 Bronze Age, Minnis Bay 99, 100
 Iron Age
 A21 200
 Homestall Wood 43–5
 Minnis Bay (*illus*) 83, 85, 90, 94, 99, 101, 102–3
 Iron Age–Roman
 Bigbury Camp 39, 55n18, 55n21, 55n22
 Shadoxhurst 122, 124
 Roman
 Bigbury Camp 40
 Canterbury 287–8, 290, 291, 292
 Chart Sutton (*illus*) 253, 258–62, 264–6
 Kemsing 280–2
 Minnis Bay 82–3, 84, 88, 99, 103
 medieval
 A21 208
 Shadoxhurst 125
 Powell-Cotton, Antoinette, finds made at Minnis Bay 81–104
 Preston by Wingham, manor 62, 67
 Primrose, Frederick 325n18
 Princess Irene 154
- Queenborough
 defences, C20
 pre World War 1 151–2
 World War 1 155, 158, 161
 interwar period 163
 World War 2 164, 167, 169
 railway station 160
 querns, Roman 90, 93, 93

GENERAL INDEX

- radiocarbon dates, A21 221, 222
 railways, Swale 149; *see also* London, Chatham & Dover Railway; South Eastern Railway
 Rainsford, John 314
 Rainsford, Lawrence 314
 Raude, Richard 251n5
 Raven, Matthew, 'William Clinton, Earl of Huntingdon, and the County of Kent: a Study of Magnate Service under Edward III' 59–80
 Reddich, John 12, 13
 Rede, Sir Robert 12
 Reed, Robert 317
 Reddie, Ken 327–30
 Relf, – 139
 Rendsley Hoath *see* Chiddingstone Hoath
 Rice Holmes, T. 35
SS Richard Montgomery 172
 rings, iron, Iron Age/Roman 55n19, 83
 roads
 Roman
 Canterbury 294, 296
 Chart Sutton 269
 Shadoxhurst 128
 C20, Swale 148–9
 see also hollow-way; Pilgrims' Way; trackway; Watling Street
 Robinson, David M. *see* Pattison, Paul, Brindle, Stephen, & Robinson, David M.
 Robinson, Thomas 5
 Rochester
 bishop of *see* Warner, John
 castle 21, 72, 316
 rod, iron, Iron Age/Roman 55n19
 Rolf, William 322
 Rooper, John 239, 240, 241
 Rose, William 132, 140, 143
 round barrows 42, 48
 roundhouses
 Iron Age 198, 199, 212
 Iron Age/Roman 122, 123, 124–5, 124
 Rowley, Chris, 'Just a Bit Barmy'. The Princess Christian Farm Colony and Hospital 1895–1995, reviewed 345
 Rysbrack, Michael 107–8, 110, 111

 St John, Peter de 66
 St Laurence family 70
 John 70
 Ralph de, sheriff of Kent 65
 Thomas 70
 St Mary Hoo, manor 312, 317, 318
 St Vincent 106, 108, 113, 114, 115
 Saint-Pol, Mary 64
 salt mould 99–101, 101
 Sandwich
 maritime disorder 65–6
 port 64
 Sandwich, Nicholas 70
 HMS Sans Pareil 152
 Savage, Ralph 73
 Say, Geoffrey 72, 73
 Sayer, Nicholas 238
 Seade, Richard A. 248; *see also* Sede
 Seal, Wilderness 13
 Seaman, John 66
 Sede, William 248; *see also* Seade
 See, John A 240
 Segrave, John 72
 Selethryth 54n5
 Selling, Perry Wood, earthworks 41
 Seseres, Peter 65
 Sethe, Simon de 248
 Setnautz, John 70
 Setnautz, William 70
 Sevenoaks
 Bat and Ball station 139
 Combe Bank 22
 Sewell, Mr – 90
 Seyliard family 15, 19, 20
 John (d.1559) 15
 John, later 1st Bt 16
 Margaret 15
 Thomas (d.1536) 15
 Thomas (C16–17) 16
 Thomas, 3rd Bt 16
 William 15, 16
 Shackles, Roman 39, 48, 55n20, 55n21, 57n52
 Shadoxhurst
 church of SS Peter & Paul 128
 Woodchurch Road, excavations
 background and location 118, 119, 120
 discussion
 Period 1 (Late Iron Age/Early Roman) 127–8
 Period 2 (medieval) 128–30
 excavation evidence 121–2
 Period 1 (Late Iron Age/Early Roman) 122–5, 123, 124
 Period 2 (medieval) 125–7, 126
 historical and archaeological background 118–21, 121
 Shaw, David, 'When was Canterbury Cathedral's Medieval Library Building Demolished?' 321–6
 Sheerness
 airfield/kite balloon base 159, 162
 Bell Farm, defences, C20 164
 East End House 169
 Halfway Houses 167
 Kingsferry 153, 158, 167
 Minster, defences, C20 153, 167
 naval base, defences 149, 150, 172
 pre World War 1 150–2, 151, 153
 World War 1 154–5, 158, 160, 161

GENERAL INDEX

- Sheerness, naval base, defences (cont.)
interwar years 161, 162, 163
World War 2 164, 165, 167, 169
postwar 170–1
Scrapsgate, defences, C20 155, 158, 164
Shelley family 318
Edward 316, 317
Joane (née Iden) 316, 317
Sheppey, Isle of
civil and military defences, C20
characteristics 149
description
pre World War 1 151–2, 153
World War 1 153, 155–8, 157, 159, 160, 172
interwar years 163
World War 2 167, 168–9, 170
postwar 171
strategic significance 149
emergency hospital 166
Sherman, Capt. – 322, 323
shoes, Roman 88–90, 88
shrines, Roman 294, 295
shuttles, bone, Roman 90, 90
sickles
Iron Age 55n18, 55n19, 55n21
Roman 263, 270
Sidley, Sir John 241
Sidney *see* Sydney
Sittingbourne
air raid 160
defences, C20 161, 162, 168, 169
drill hall 150
Kemsley, defences, C20 156
Milton Regis (Middleton)
Iden family 313–14, 315, 319
prison 74
Murston, Nashes estate 235
slag
Iron Age/Roman 124–5
Roman 253, 263, 268
Slater, Edward 251
slavery 105, 106, 111, 114
sling shots 38, 57n45
Sluys, battle of 68–9
Smith, J. 139
Smith, John 241
Smith, Kathryn, & Lloyd, Donald, ‘Alexander Iden, Captor of Jack Cade (1450): his Family and the Evidence of a Memorial in Penshurst Church’ 311–21
Smith, Miles 249
Smith, Samuel 236, 238, 247n33, 249
Smith, Victor T.C., ‘Kent’s Twentieth-Century Military and Civil Defences. Part 5 – Swale’ 148–75
Smith, William 236, 247n33
Snothe, Clement 239, 240
Somerden Hundred, gavelkind 3–4, 3, 24
avoidance 13–23
in operation 6–13
Somner, John 325
Somner, William 5, 6, 18, 321–2, 323–4
sound mirrors 158, 163
South Eastern Railway 134, 135, 136–7, 138, 140–1, 142, 145
Southwell, Richard 178, 179, 181
Sparey-Green, Christopher, ‘Bigbury Camp and its Associated Earthworks: Recent Archaeological Research’ 31–58
spearheads, Iron Age 39, 55n21, 55n22
Spelman, Henry 27n79
spindle whorls, Iron Age/Roman 99
Splarn, Lucy, ‘St Thomas Becket and the Pilgrim Souvenirs in Canterbury’s Collections’ 299–310
Springet, Robert 215
Sprott, Thomas 26n30
Stafford, Elizabeth *see* Wenban-Smith, Francis, Stafford, Elizabeth, Bates, Martin, & Parfitt, Simon
Stafford, John, Archbishop of Canterbury 318
stakes, Iron Age 86, 87
Stalisfield, defences, C20 168
Statute of Wills 18
Stephenson, Michael 246n17–18
Stevens, Richard 12–13
Stockbury, Parsonage Farm 168
Stone, John 322
Stone next Faversham
church 237
Elverton manor 235–52, 236, 243
Stratford, John, Archbishop of Canterbury 60, 64, 73
Streatfeild family 5, 20
Henry (d.1598) 17
Henry (1586–1647) 14
Henry (C17) 10
Henry (fl.1700) 11
Henry (d.1747) 11
Richard 8, 9, 17
Sarah 10
Thomas 9
William 12
Sturry, earthworks 31
Styles, William 245
Sundridge
Brightred family 1
gavelkind 7
manor 4, 22
rector 238
Surrey, earl of *see* Warenne, John
Sussex, earl of *see* Lennard, Thomas
Sutton Valence, Roman activity 270

GENERAL INDEX

- Swale, River, defences 149–50
 World War 1 153, 154, 158
 interwar years 162
 World War 2 164, 167
- Swale District, military and civil defences, C20
 148
 boundaries and physical characteristics 148–9
 defences described
 pre World War 1 150–3
 World War 1 153–61, 157, 165
 interwar years 161–3
 World War 2 163–70, 165, 168
 postwar 170–2
 discussion 172–3
 strategic significance 149–50
 threats 150
- Sweetinburgh, Sheila, book review by 345–6
- sword/dagger, Iron Age 55n21
- Sydney, Hon. Henry 249
- Sydney, John, Earl of Leicester 237, 249
- Sydney, Hon. John 249
- Tappenden, James 236, 249
- Tatham, R.T. 140–1, 142, 143
- Taylor, Brook 112
- Taylor, Elizabeth 112
- Taylor, Iain, ‘Rail, Risk and Repasts – The Dining Culture of the London, Chatham & Dover Railway, 1888–1899’ 132–47
- Taylor, Silas 5
- temenos*, Canterbury 295–7
- Tenison, Ann (née Sayer) 236, 237, 238, 247n19, 249
- Tenison, Dr Edward, Bishop of Ossory 236, 237, 238, 249
- Tenison, Margaret 246n18
- Tenison, Philip, Archdeacon of Norfolk 238
- Tenison, Thomas snr 236
- Tenison, Thomas (1636–1713), Archbishop of Canterbury 238
- Tenison, Thomas (1702–42), prebendary 238, 247n19
- Tenison, Thomas (*fl.*1760) 236, 247n33
- Territorial Force 150
- Terry, Goody 241
- Terry, William 247n32
- Teynham
 church of St Mary 237
 Conyer 158
 defences, C20 168, 169
- Thames, River, defences 149, 150
 pre World War 1 153
 World War 1 154, 155
 interwar years 162
 World War 2 163, 164
 postwar 171
- Thanington Without, earthworks 31
- theatre, Roman 295, 296
- Theobald, Archbishop of Canterbury 235
- Thomas, M.C.W. 253, 254
- Thomas Becket, St, souvenirs 299–300
 analysis of head badges 305–7, 305, 306, 307
 dating 304–5
 find spots 300–1, 300
 manufacture 301–2, 301
 types 302–3, 302, 304
- Thompson, Hugh 50
- Thorne, William 26n30
- Throwley, airfield 159, 162, 164
- Thurnham, Ripple manor 67
- tiles *see* floor tile; *see also* ceramic building material
- timber fragments, Iron Age/Roman 83, 86
- Tobago 106, 113, 114
- Tonbridge, Bourne Mill 214, 215; *see also* A21 dualling scheme
- Tonge, Newbury, defences, C20 168
- tool, antler 83, 84
- Tottel 5
- touchstone 39, 48, 55n22
- Towers, John 22
- Town Place, defences, C20 168
- trackway, South Blean 40; *see also* Pilgrims’ Way
- Turnham, Binbury Manor, sound mirror 158
- Twisden, Sir Thomas 20, 27n79
- Tyrer, Harry & Co 141
- tyres, iron, Iron Age/Roman 48, 55n18
- Upchurch
 defences, C20 168, 169
 Grete Gosenev 313
 Wetham Green 164
- Urry, William 327
- Valence, Aymer de, Earl of Pembroke 60, 64
- Valoyns, Stephen 70
- Vane (Fane), Ralph 178, 179, 183, 185
- Venus figurine 253, 257–8, 257, 268–9
- Vere, John de, Earl of Oxford 72
- Vine, F.T. 35
- Wake, Dr – 246n15
- Waldron, Mr – 137
- wall plaster, Roman 263
- Waller, Jessie 250
- Waller, John 236, 241, 245, 247n38, 249–50
- Waller, Thomas 250
- Waller, William 238, 250
- Wallis, Sean, ‘Evidence of a Late Roman Settlement near the Site of the Church Hall, Kemsing’ 273–85
- Walpole, Horace 111
- Walter, Hubert, Archbishop of Canterbury 20
- Warden, Warden Point 155–6, 163, 164, 169, 170

GENERAL INDEX

- Warene, John, Earl of Surrey 68
 Warminghurst (W. Sussex), brass 317
 Warner, John, Bishop of Rochester 325
 Watling Street, C20 148, 149, 167–8
 Webb, William 9
 Wedd, Imogen, ‘Gavelkind on the Ground,
 1550–1700’ 1–30
 Weekes, Jake *see* Boden, Damien, & Weekes, Jake
 Well, William *atte* 248
 wellhead timber 92–3, 92
 Wenban-Smith, Francis, Stafford, Elizabeth,
 Bates, Martin, & Parfitt, Simon, *Prehist-
 oric Ebbsfleet. Excavations and Research
 in Advance of High Speed 1 and South
 Thameside Development Route 4, 1989–
 2003*, reviewed 333–4
 Westgate *see under* Margate
 Westwell, Iden family 313, 315
 wheel ruts, Iron Age/Roman 43, 45
 whetstone, ?Iron Age 39, 55n22
 Whitstable
 defences, C20 160, 167
 Seasalter, defences, C20 154
 whorl, chalk 83, 84; *see also* spindle whorls
 Wicking, Richard 7
 Wilkins, Dr – 246n15
 William I 5
 William of Ypres 176
 William, Robert & Johanne 248
 Williams, Cressida, ‘The ‘Hales Palace’ Estate
 Map (1715) Recovered to Canterbury’ 326–
 30
 Williams, Sinclair 5–6
 Willoughby family 8
 Percy 9
 Thomas 9, 13, 20
 Sir Thomas 20
 wills 17–19
 Winchelsea (E. Sussex) 67, 68
 Winnell, G. 139
 withy rope, Iron Age/Roman 94, 97
 Wittersham, rector 238
 wood, worked, Iron Age/Roman 90–2, 91
 Woodgate family 5
 John 10
 Wootton, Anne 327
 Wootton, Edward 20
 Wootton, Thomas 327
 World War 1, Swale District defences 153–61,
 157, 165
 World War 2, Swale District defences 163–70,
 165, 168
 Wyatt, Sir Thomas 186n13
 Wyberd, William 322
 Wylkhous, Harry 313, 316
 Wynne, Cadwallder 249
 Yok, Salomon 65
 Young family 114
 Elizabeth (née Taylor) 110, 112, 113
 Mary 106
 Sarah (née Fagg) 107–10, 112
 William snr 105
 Sir William (1725–88) 105–15
 Sir William jnr 107, 110, 112, 114–15, 116n21